



**Mathematics: analysis and approaches**  
**Standard level**  
**Paper 1**

15 May 2025

Zone A afternoon | Zone B afternoon | Zone C afternoon

Candidate session number

1 hour 30 minutes

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**Instructions to candidates**

- Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- You are not permitted access to any calculator for this paper.
- Section A: answer all questions. Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.
- Section B: answer all questions in the answer booklet provided. Fill in your session number on the front of the answer booklet, and attach it to this examination paper and your cover sheet using the tag provided.
- Unless otherwise stated in the question, all numerical answers should be given exactly or correct to three significant figures.
- A clean copy of the **mathematics: analysis and approaches SL formula booklet** is required for this paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[80 marks]**.



Answer **all** questions. Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided. Working may be continued below the lines, if necessary.

- The scores achieved by 80 golfers in a competition are summarized in the following box and whisker diagram.



2. [Maximum mark: 5]

Let  $\log_{10} 2 = p$  and  $\log_{10} 3 = q$ .

(a) Find an expression for  $\log_{10} 24$  in terms of  $p$  and  $q$ . [3]

(b) Find an expression for  $\log_3 8$  in terms of  $p$  and  $q$ . [2]

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4. [Maximum mark: 6]

(a) Show that  $\cos^4 x - \sin^4 x = \cos 2x$ . [3]

(b) Hence, find  $\int (\cos^4 x - \sin^4 x) dx$ . [3]

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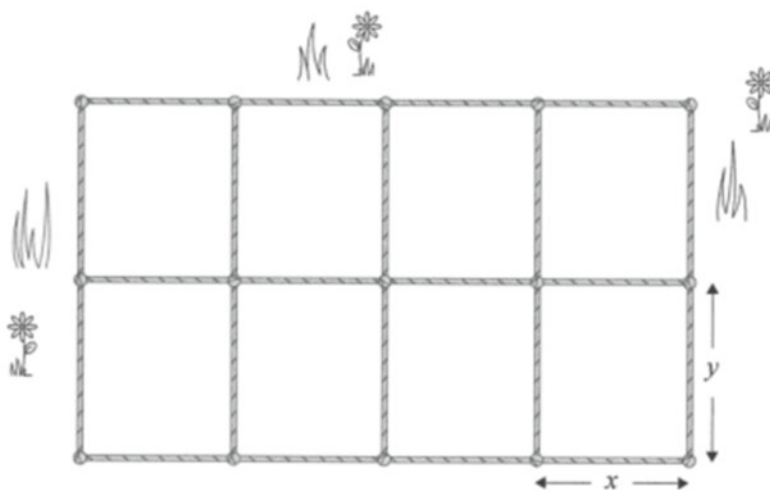
### Section B

Answer **all** questions in the answer booklet provided. Please start each question on a new page.

7. [Maximum mark: 15]

A gardener plans to enclose part of their garden with rope. The total area being enclosed is  $60\text{ m}^2$ . This will be further divided by rope to make eight identical rectangular areas, each measuring  $x$  metres by  $y$  metres, where  $x, y > 0$ . This is shown in the following diagram.

diagram not to scale



garden

- (a) Find an expression for  $y$  in terms of  $x$ . [2]
- (b) Show that the total length,  $T$  metres, of rope required is given by

$$T = 12x + \frac{75}{x}. \quad [2]$$

- (c) Find an expression for  $\frac{dT}{dx}$ . [2]

(This question continues on the following page)

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(Question 7 continued)

When  $x = k$ ,  $\frac{dT}{dx} = 0$ .

- (d) (i) Find the value of  $k$ .
- (ii) Hence, calculate the value of  $T$  when  $x = k$ .
- (iii) Find the value of  $y$  when  $x = k$ . [7]
- (e) (i) Find an expression for  $\frac{d^2T}{dx^2}$ .
- (ii) Hence, justify whether  $T$  has a local minimum or a local maximum when  $x = k$ . [2]

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8. [Maximum mark: 16]

Consider the sequence  $\{u_n\}$ , with  $n$ th term given by  $u_n$ . The first three terms are

$$u_1 = k - 5, \quad u_2 = 3 - 2k \quad \text{and} \quad u_3 = 5k + 3, \quad \text{where } k \in \mathbb{R}.$$

- (a) Consider the case when  $\{u_n\}$  is arithmetic.
- (i) Find the value of  $k$ .
  - (ii) Hence, or otherwise, find  $u_3$ . [5]
- (b) Consider the case where  $k = 12$ .
- (i) Show that the first three terms of  $\{u_n\}$  form a geometric sequence.
  - (ii) Given that  $\{u_n\}$  is geometric, state a reason why the sum of an infinite number of terms of this sequence does not exist. [4]
- (c) The sequence,  $\{u_n\}$ , is geometric for a second value of  $k$ .
- (i) Show that  $k^2 - 10k - 24 = 0$ .
  - (ii) Find the first three terms of  $\{u_n\}$  for this second value of  $k$ .
  - (iii) Hence, write down the value of  $S_{2m}$ , the sum of the first  $2m$  terms, for this second value of  $k$ . [7]

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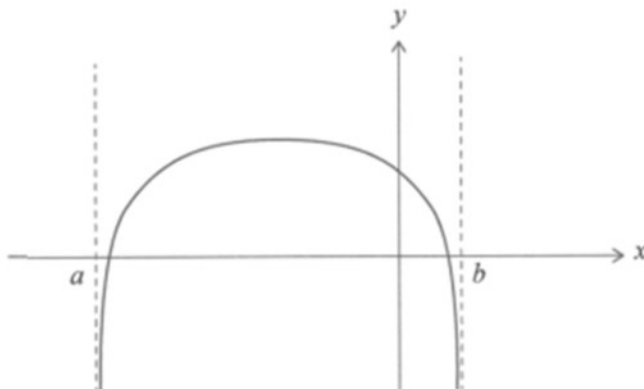
9. [Maximum mark: 16]

(a) (i) Solve  $5 - 4x - x^2 = 0$ .

(ii) Hence, find the values of  $x$  such that  $5 - 4x - x^2 > 0$ .

[4]

Consider the function  $f(x) = \log_k(5 - 4x - x^2)$ , where  $a < x < b$  and  $k > 1$ . Part of the graph of  $f$  is shown in the following diagram.



The graph of  $f$  has vertical asymptotes at  $x = a$  and  $x = b$ .

(b) Write down the value of

(i)  $a$ ;

(ii)  $b$ .

[2]

(c) Find the exact values of  $x$  such that  $f(x) = 0$ .

[4]

The graph of  $f$  has a maximum value of 2.

(d) Find the value of  $k$ .

[6]

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Answers written on this page  
will not be marked.